

Acknowledgement

To the great parents before being great professors
whatever I say, I will not be able to express my deep thanks to the
teaching staff in my

faculty especially my supervisors **Dr.Noureddine Chikouche** and **Dr.
Linda Belabdelouahab-Fernini**

who accepted to be my supervisors and provided me with the
necessary information for my dissertation. It is impossible for me to list
their efforts in
preparing me to be a great student in research.

In addition, I would like to extend my gratitude to my colleagues hamza
mehdi and hamza newasri and walid Tayoub who
helped me and encouraged me to undertake my project

Really, I appreciate this.

Dedication

Our fathers and mothers are among Allah's greatest gifts to us, let's honor them with respect, love and appreciation and let us not forget them in our prayers.

Not necessary To my dearest parents **Fatima** and **Mebarek** who did their best to better my life, who helped, supported, encouraged, advised and sacrificed a lot for me.

To my dear's brothers **DJMILA**, **WAHIBA**, **RATIBA**, **SAMAHE**, **SAIDA**, **IMADE** who have assisted and shared me the good and the bad times in my life.

To the closest people **mekrane dayadine**, who shared with me this critical period of my life. To my classmates **D.RIDHA**, **N.HAMZA**, **CHITOR KWIADER**, **D.ABD ELBAKI** and special dedication to my best friend **HAMZA MEHDI** who shared with me the best times in my life...

MARWAN